

Getting Started with Your Plug and Play GPIB Hardware and Software for Windows 98/95

AT-GPIB(PnP), PCI-GPIB, PCMCIA-GPIB, NEC-GPIB/TNT(PnP)

> July 1998 Edition Part Number 321035E-01

© Copyright 1995, 1998 National Instruments Corporation. All rights reserved.

Internet Support

E-mail: support@natinst.com FTP Site: ftp.natinst.com

Web Address: http://www.natinst.com

Bulletin Board Support

BBS United States: 512 794 5422 BBS United Kingdom: 01635 551422

BBS France: 01 48 65 15 59

Fax-on-Demand Support

512 418 1111

Telephone Support (USA)

Tel: 512 795 8248 Fax: 512 794 5678

International Offices

Australia 03 9879 5166, Austria 0662 45 79 90 0, Belgium 02 757 00 20, Brazil 011 288 3336, Canada (Ontario) 905 785 0085, Canada (Québec) 514 694 8521, Denmark 45 76 26 00, Finland 09 725 725 11, France 01 48 14 24 24, Germany 089 741 31 30, Hong Kong 2645 3186, Israel 03 6120092, Italy 02 413091, Japan 03 5472 2970, Korea 02 596 7456, Mexico 5 520 2635, Netherlands 0348 433466, Norway 32 84 84 00, Singapore 2265886, Spain 91 640 0085, Sweden 08 730 49 70, Switzerland 056 200 51 51, Taiwan 02 377 1200, United Kingdom 01635 523545

National Instruments Corporate Headquarters

6504 Bridge Point Parkway Austin, Texas 78730-5039 USA Tel: 512 794 0100

Important Information

Warranty

The GPIB hardware is warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of two years from the date of shipment, as evidenced by receipts or other documentation. National Instruments will, at its option, repair or replace equipment that proves to be defective during the warranty period. This warranty includes parts and labor.

The media on which you receive National Instruments software are warranted not to fail to execute programming instructions, due to defects in materials and workmanship, for a period of 90 days from date of shipment, as evidenced by receipts or other documentation. National Instruments will, at its option, repair or replace software media that do not execute programming instructions if National Instruments receives notice of such defects during the warranty period. National Instruments does not warrant that the operation of the software shall be uninterrupted or error free.

A Return Material Authorization (RMA) number must be obtained from the factory and clearly marked on the outside of the package before any equipment will be accepted for warranty work. National Instruments will pay the shipping costs of returning to the owner parts which are covered by warranty.

National Instruments believes that the information in this manual is accurate. The document has been carefully reviewed for technical accuracy. In the event that technical or typographical errors exist, National Instruments reserves the right to make changes to subsequent editions of this document without prior notice to holders of this edition. The reader should consult National Instruments if errors are suspected. In no event shall National Instruments be liable for any damages arising out of or related to this document or the information contained in it.

EXCEPT AS SPECIFIED HEREIN, NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AND SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. CUSTOMER'S RIGHT TO RECOVER DAMAGES CAUSED BY FAULT OR NEGLIGENCE ON THE PART OF NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS SHALL BE LIMITED TO THE AMOUNT THERETOFORE PAID BY THE CUSTOMER. NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS WILL NOT BE LIABLE FOR DAMAGES RESULTING FROM LOSS OF DATA, PROFITS, USE OF PRODUCTS, OR INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY THEREOF. This limitation of the liability of National Instruments will apply regardless of the form of action, whether in contract or tort, including negligence. Any action against National Instruments must be brought within one year after the cause of action accrues. National Instruments shall not be liable for any delay in performance due to causes beyond its reasonable control. The warranty provided herein does not cover damages, defects, malfunctions, or service failures caused by owner's failure to follow the National Instruments installation, operation, or maintenance instructions; owner's modification of the product; owner's abuse, misuse, or negligent acts; and power failure or surges, fire, flood, accident, actions of third parties, or other events outside reasonable control.

Copyright

Under the copyright laws, this publication may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, storing in an information retrieval system, or translating, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of National Instruments Corporation.

Trademarks

CVITM, HS488TM, LabVIEWTM, NAT4882TM, natinst.comTM, NI-488TM, NI-488.2TM, NI-488.2TM, NI-488.2TM, TNT4882TMC, and Turbo488TM are trademarks of National Instruments Corporation.

Product and company names listed are trademarks or trade names of their respective companies.

WARNING REGARDING MEDICAL AND CLINICAL USE OF NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS PRODUCTS

National Instruments products are not designed with components and testing intended to ensure a level of reliability suitable for use in treatment and diagnosis of humans. Applications of National Instruments products involving medical or clinical treatment can create a potential for accidental injury caused by product failure, or by errors on the part of the user or application designer. Any use or application of National Instruments products for or involving medical or clinical treatment must be performed by properly trained and qualified medical personnel, and all traditional medical safeguards, equipment, and procedures that are appropriate in the particular situation to prevent serious injury or death should always continue to be used when National Instruments products are being used. National Instruments products are NOT intended to be a substitute for any form of established process, procedure, or equipment used to monitor or safeguard human health and safety in medical or clinical treatment.

FCC/DOC Radio Frequency Interference Compliance

This equipment generates and uses radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in strict accordance with the instructions in this manual, may cause interference to radio and television reception. Classification requirements are the same for the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and the Canadian Department of Communications (DOC). The FCC/DOC classification is indicated on a label on the devices. If an FCC ID is present, the equipment is Class B; otherwise, it is Class A. Look at the product to determine the classification, then read the appropriate information below regarding the compliance of your product:

Class A

Federal Communications Commission

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Canadian Department of Communications

This Class A digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Regulations.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe A respecte toutes les exigences du Règlement sur le matériel brouilleur du Canada.

Class B

Federal Communications Commission

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- · Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Canadian Department of Communications

This Class B digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Regulations.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe B respecte toutes les exigences du Règlement sur le matériel brouilleur du Canada.

FCC Notices to User

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by National Instruments could void the user's authority to operate the equipment under the FCC Rules.

This device complies with the FCC rules only if used with shielded interface cables of suitable quality and construction. National Instruments used such cables to test this device and provides them for sale to the user. The use of inferior or nonshielded interface cables could void the user's authority to operate the equipment under the FCC rules.

If necessary, consult National Instruments or an experienced radio/television technician for additional suggestions. The following booklet prepared by the FCC may also be helpful: Interference to Home Electronic Entertainment Equipment Handbook. This booklet is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

Contents

About This Manual	
How to Use the Manual Set	xi
Organization of This Manual	xii
Conventions Used in This Manual	xiii
Related Documentation	xiv
Customer Communication	xiv
Chapter 1	
Introduction	
How to Use This Manual	1-1
What You Need to Get Started	1-2
Optional Equipment	1-2
Plug and Play GPIB Hardware Overview	1-2
GPIB Software Overview	1-3
Time-Saving Development Tools	1-4
Chapter 2	
Installation and Configuration	
Install the Plug and Play GPIB Software	2-1
Install the AT-GPIB/TNT(PnP) or PCI-GPIB Hardware	
Install the PCMCIA-GPIB Hardware	
Install the NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) Hardware	
Configure the GPIB Software	
Resolve Conflicts	2-5
Assign an Interface Name	2-6
View or Modify Logical Device Templates (Optional)	

Verify the Installation

Chapter 3

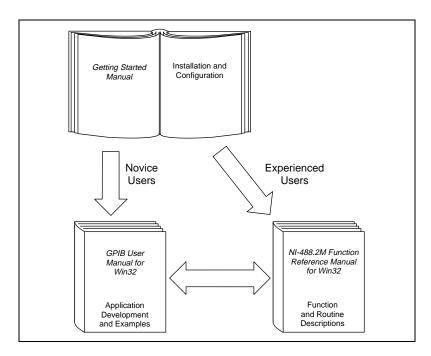
Chapter 4	
Begin to Use the GPIB Software	
•	4.1
Getting Started with LabVIEW	
Getting Started with LabWindows/CVI	
Introduction to the Win32 Interactive Control Utility Introduction to the NI Spy Utility	
Running Existing DOS GPIB Applications	
General Programming Considerations	
General Programming Considerations	
Appendix A	
Uninstalling the Hardware and Software	
•	
Uninstalling the Plug and Play GPIB Hardware	
Uninstalling the GPIB Software	A-2
Appendix B	
• •	
Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware	
Appendix C	
Troubleshooting and Common Questions	
Troubleshooting EDVR Error Conditions	C-1
EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE028002C (-534249428)	
EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE0140025 (-535560155)	
EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE0140035 (-535560139)	
EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE0320029 (-533594071) or	0 1
0xE1050029 (-519765975)	C-1
EDVR Error Condition with ibentl set to 0xE0140004 (-535560188)	
EDVR Error Condition with ibentl set to 0xE1030043 (-519897021)	
Troubleshooting Device Manager Problems	
No National Instruments GPIB Interfaces Item	
Missing GPIB Interface	
GPIB Interface Not Working Properly	
Troubleshooting Diagnostic Utility Failures	
Missing Software Components	
No Properly Configured GPIB Interfaces Found	
GPIB Cables Need to Be Disconnected	
Address Resource Conflict	
Interrupt Resource Conflict	
DMA Resource Conflict	

Sin	gle-Cycle DMA Required	C-6
	IB Software Problem Encountered	
	known Problem Encountered	
Common Qu	nestions	C-7
Appendix D		
Specifications		
	haracteristics	
Software Tr	ansfer Rates	D-5
Appendix E		
Customer Com	munication	
Glossary		
Figures		
Figure 2-1.	Installing the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP)	. 2-2
Figure 2-2.	Inserting the PCMCIA-GPIB	
Figure 2-3.	GPIB Interface That Is Working Properly	
Figure 2-4.	GPIB Interface That Is Not Working Properly	
Figure 2-5.	GPIB Settings Page for the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP)	
Figure 2-6.	Device Templates Page for the Logical Device Templates	
Figure 3-1.	Diagnostic Utility after Testing	3-1
Figure A-1.	Selecting an Interface to Remove	A-2
Figure A-2.	Add/Remove Programs Properties Dialog Box	
Figure C-1.	GPIB Interface That Is Not Working Properly	C-3
Tables		
Table D-1.	AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) Hardware Characteristics	D-1
Table D-2.	NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) Hardware Characteristics	
Table D-3.	PCI-GPIB Hardware Characteristics	
Table D-4.	PCMCIA-GPIB Hardware Characteristics	D-4
Table D-5.	GPIB Software Transfer Rates for the Plug and Play	
	GPIB Hardware	D-5

About This Manual

This manual contains instructions to help you install and configure the National Instruments Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software. The Plug and Play GPIB hardware includes the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP), PCI-GPIB, PCMCIA-GPIB, and NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP).

How to Use the Manual Set



Use this getting started manual to install and configure your Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software.

Use the *GPIB User Manual for Win32* to learn the basics of GPIB and how to develop an application program. The user manual also contains debugging information and detailed examples.

Use the *NI-488.2M Function Reference Manual for Win32* for specific NI-488 function and NI-488.2 routine information, such as format, parameters, and possible errors.

Organization of This Manual

This manual is organized as follows:

- Chapter 1, *Introduction*, explains how to use this manual, lists what you need to get started, provides an overview of the Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software, and describes optional equipment you can order.
- Chapter 2, *Installation and Configuration*, describes how to install and configure the Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software.
- Chapter 3, *Verify the Installation*, describes how to verify the hardware and software installation.
- Chapter 4, *Begin to Use the GPIB Software*, helps you get started with the GPIB software.
- Appendix A, *Uninstalling the Hardware and Software*, describes how to uninstall your Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software.
- Appendix B, Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware, contains instructions to help you install your GPIB interface if Windows has not detected it properly.
- Appendix C, Troubleshooting and Common Questions, describes how to troubleshoot problems and answers some common questions.
- Appendix D, *Specifications*, describes the physical characteristics of the GPIB hardware, the transfer rates of the GPIB software, and the recommended operating conditions.
- Appendix E, Customer Communication, contains forms you can
 use to request help from National Instruments or to comment on our
 products and manuals.
- The *Glossary* contains an alphabetical list and a description of terms used in this manual, including abbreviations, acronyms, metric prefixes, mnemonics, and symbols.

Conventions Used in This Manual

This manual uses the following conventions:

» The » symbol leads you through nested menu items and dialog box

options to a final action. The sequence **File»Page Setup»Options» Substitute Fonts** directs you to open the **File** menu, select the **Page Setup** item, select **Options**, and finally select the **Substitute Fonts**

option from the last dialog box.

This icon to the left of bold italicized text denotes a note, which alerts

you to important information.

This icon to the left of bold italicized text denotes a caution, which

advises you of precautions to take to avoid injury, data loss, or a

system crash.

bold Bold text denotes the names of menus, menu items, dialog boxes, dialog

box buttons or options, icons, or windows.

bold italic Bold italic text denotes a note or caution.

bold monospace Bold text in this font denotes the messages and responses that the

computer automatically prints to the screen.

IEEE 488 and IEEE 488 and IEEE 488.2 refer to the ANSI/IEEE Standard 488.1-1987

and the ANSI/IEEE Standard 488.2-1992, respectively, which define

the GPIB.

italic Italic text denotes disk names, emphasis, a cross reference, or an

introduction to a key concept. This font also denotes text from which

you supply the appropriate word or value, as in Windows 3.x.

italic monospace Italic text in this font denotes that you must supply the appropriate

words or values in the place of these items.

monospace Text in this font denotes text or characters that you should literally enter

from the keyboard, sections of code, programming examples, and syntax examples. This font is also used for the proper names of disk drives, paths, directories, programs, subprograms, subroutines, device names, functions, operations, variables, filenames and extensions, and

for statements and comments taken from programs.

IEEE 488.2

Related Documentation

The following documents contain information that you might find helpful as you read this manual:

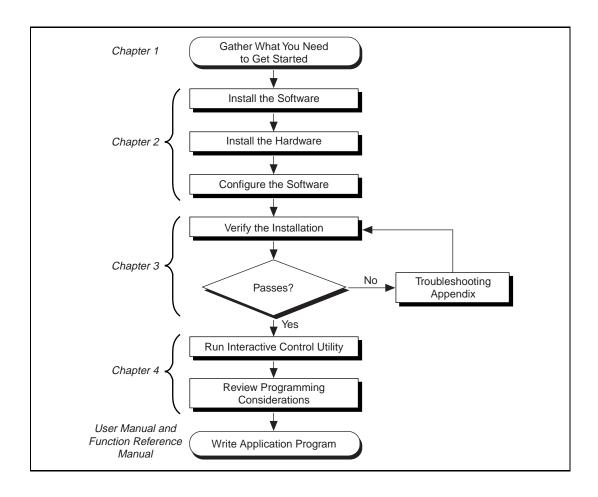
- ANSI/IEEE Standard 488.1-1987, IEEE Standard Digital Interface for Programmable Instrumentation
- ANSI/IEEE Standard 488.2-1992, IEEE Standard Codes, Formats, Protocols, and Common Commands
- LabVIEW Function and VI Overview Manual
- LabVIEW User Manual
- LabWindows/CVI Standard Libraries Reference Manual
- LabWindows/CVI User Manual
- Microsoft Windows Online Help, Microsoft Corporation
- PCI Card Standard, Release 2.1, Personal Computer Memory Card International
- PCI Local Bus Specification, Revision 2.0, PCI Special Interest Group
- Plug and Play for PC-98 Bus Standard
- Plug and Play ISA Specification, Intel Corporation and Microsoft Corporation

Customer Communication

National Instruments wants to receive your comments on our products and manuals. We are interested in the applications you develop with our products, and we want to help if you have problems with them. To make it easy for you to contact us, this manual contains comment and configuration forms for you to complete. These forms are in Appendix E, *Customer Communication*, at the end of this manual.

This chapter explains how to use this manual, lists what you need to get started, provides an overview of the Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software, and describes optional equipment you can order.

How to Use This Manual



What You Need to Get Started

Make sure you have all of the following items before you attempt to install the hardware and software:

☐ Windows 95 or later installed on your computer

☐ One of the following Plug and Play GPIB interfaces:

AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP)

PCI-GPIB

PCMCIA-GPIB

NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP)

☐ GPIB Software for Windows NT/98/95 CD, which comes in your kit

☐ GPIB cables—single-shielded or double-shielded, Type X1, X2, X4, X5, or X11, which you can order from National Instruments



If you do not have a CD drive and would like to order the GPIB software on floppy disks, contact National Instruments and order part number 777780-01.

Optional Equipment

Call National Instruments for more information about the following optional equipment:

- Serial or parallel bus extender and cables
- Bus expander/isolator
- GPIB mechanical switch

Plug and Play GPIB Hardware Overview

The Plug and Play GPIB hardware is completely software-configurable. The AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) complies with the Plug and Play ISA standard; the NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) complies with the Plug and Play for PC-98 Bus standard; the PCI-GPIB complies with the PCI Local Bus Specification; and the PCMCIA-GPIB complies with the PC Card standard.

The Plug and Play GPIB hardware transforms your computer into a fully functioning GPIB Talker/Listener/Controller. The TNT4882C chip on each Plug and Play GPIB board combines the circuitry of the

NAT4882 ASIC, the Turbo488 ASIC, and GPIB transceivers to create a single-chip IEEE 488.2 interface. The TNT4882C also implements the HS488 high-speed protocol, which increases the maximum data transfer rate to up to 7.8 Mbytes/s, depending on the computer and the system configuration. For more information about transfer rates, refer to Appendix D, *Specifications*, in this manual. For more information about HS488, refer to Chapter 7, *GPIB Programming Techniques*, in the *GPIB User Manual for Win32*.

The AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP), NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP), PCI-GPIB, and PCMCIA-GPIB each contain one GPIB load; you can connect up to 14 instruments to one of these interfaces. If you want to use more instruments, you can order a bus extender or expander from National Instruments. Refer to Appendix D, *Specifications*, for more information about the hardware specifications and recommended operating conditions.

GPIB Software Overview

The GPIB software includes a native, 32-bit multitasking driver that is fully Plug and Play aware. The driver components are dynamically loaded when Windows detects new Plug and Play GPIB hardware. The driver components are dynamically unloaded when Windows detects the removal of Plug and Play GPIB hardware.

The GPIB software supports the concurrent use of multiple types of GPIB hardware. For example, you can communicate with GPIB devices through both a PCI-GPIB and PCMCIA-GPIB in the same system at the same time. The GPIB software is fully integrated into the Windows operating system. It is configurable through the System applet and uninstallable through the Add/Remove Programs applet of the Control Panel.

The GPIB software, along with the Plug and Play GPIB hardware, transforms your computer into a GPIB Talker/Listener/Controller with complete communications and bus management capability. The GPIB software includes the following components:

- Device driver
- Diagnostic test utility
- Configuration utility
- Interactive control program

- Utilities for software development
- Language interface libraries for Microsoft Visual C/C++ 2.0 or later, Borland C/C++ 4.0 or later, and Microsoft Visual Basic 4.0 or later
- Sample applications that use NI-488 functions and NI-488.2 routines

Refer to Appendix D, *Specifications*, for information about the GPIB software transfer rates.

Time-Saving Development Tools

Your kit includes the GPIB software. In addition, you can order the LabWindows/CVI or LabVIEW software from National Instruments to speed your application development time and make it easier to communicate with your instruments.

LabVIEW is an easy-to-use, graphical programming environment you can use to acquire data from thousands of different instruments, including IEEE 488.2 devices, VXI devices, serial devices, PLCs, and plug-in data acquisition boards. After you have acquired raw data, you can convert it into meaningful results using the powerful data analysis routines in LabVIEW. LabVIEW also comes with hundreds of instrument drivers, which dramatically reduce software development time, because you do not have to spend time programming the low-level control of each instrument.

LabWindows/CVI is similar to LabVIEW, except that it combines an interactive, easy-to-use development approach with the programming power and flexibility of compiled ANSI C code.

The GPIB Analyzer is another optional tool available from National Instruments that is useful in troubleshooting a variety of IEEE 488 hardware and software problems. With its built-in time-stamping capability, you can easily determine the throughput and overhead of your GPIB systems. The GPIB Analyzer can be used with the AT-GPIB/TNT+ and PCMCIA-GPIB+ GPIB hardware, which provide GPIB Analyzer support along with the functionality of a high-performance GPIB Controller.

For ordering information, or to request free demonstration software, contact National Instruments.

Installation and Configuration



This chapter describes how to install and configure the Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software.

Install the Plug and Play GPIB Software

Complete the following steps to install the GPIB software:

if necessary by clicking on the Cancel button.

- Insert the CD GPIB Software for Windows NT/98/95. The CD autoplay feature automatically launches the setup wizard.
 The setup wizard guides you through the necessary steps to install the GPIB software. You can go back and change values where appropriate by clicking on the Back button. You can exit the setup
- Note:

If you do not have a CD drive and would like to order the GPIB software on floppy disks, contact National Instruments and order part number 777780-01.

2. When the setup is complete, restart Windows.

Install the AT-GPIB/TNT(PnP) or PCI-GPIB Hardware



Caution:

Electrostatic discharge can damage several components on these GPIB boards. To avoid such damage in handling your board, touch the antistatic plastic package to a metal part of your computer chassis before removing the board from the package.

- 1. Make sure that your computer is turned off. Keep the computer plugged in so that it remains grounded while you install the GPIB hardware.
- 2. Remove the top cover (or other access panels) to give yourself access to the computer expansion slots.

- 3. Find an unused expansion slot in your computer. The AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) board requires a 16-bit ISA expansion slot. The PCI-GPIB requires a PCI slot.
- 4. Remove the corresponding slot cover on the back panel of the computer.
- 5. Insert the GPIB board into the slot with the GPIB connector sticking out of the opening on the back panel, as shown in Figure 2-1. It might be a tight fit, but do not force the board into place.

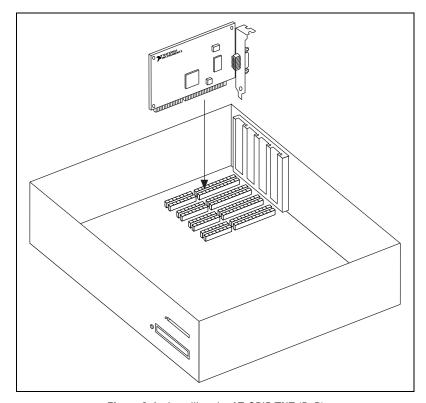


Figure 2-1. Installing the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP)

- 6. Screw the mounting bracket of the GPIB board to the back panel rail of the computer.
- 7. Replace the top cover (or the access panel to the expansion slot).
- 8. Turn on your computer and start Windows. Windows should automatically detect the GPIB hardware and briefly display a **New Hardware Found** dialog box.

If the **New Hardware Found** dialog box does not appear when you restart Windows, refer to Appendix B, *Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware*.

The GPIB hardware installation is now complete. Proceed to the *Configure the GPIB Software* section later in this chapter.

Install the PCMCIA-GPIB Hardware

To install the PCMCIA-GPIB in your computer, first start Windows. If the card is not already inserted, insert it into a free PC Card (PCMCIA) socket the same way you insert a disk into a floppy drive. The card has no jumpers or switches to set, and you do not need to power down the system when you insert it. Figure 2-2 shows how to insert the PCMCIA-GPIB and how to connect the cable.

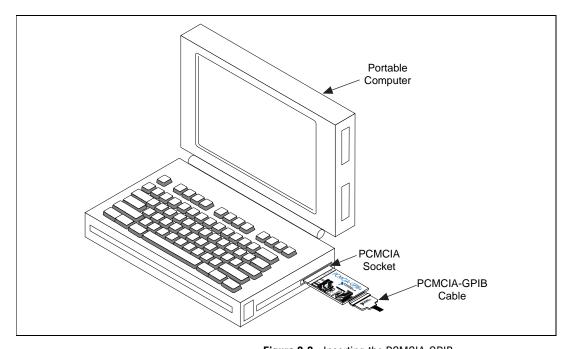


Figure 2-2. Inserting the PCMCIA-GPIB

Windows automatically displays one or more **New Hardware Found** dialog boxes when it detects and configures a PC Card. A single **New Hardware Found** dialog box appears when you insert the card.

If no New Hardware Found dialog box appears when you insert your PC Card, make sure that 32-bit PCMCIA drivers are enabled. In the System Properties dialog box under Start»Settings»Control Panel»System, select the Performance tab and look at the PC Cards (PCMCIA): line. If it reads 32-bit, the 32-bit PCMCIA drivers are enabled. In this case, follow the instructions in Appendix B, Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware. Otherwise, enable 32-bit PCMCIA drivers by running the PC Card (PCMCIA) Wizard, a control panel applet found under Start»Settings»Control Panel»PC Card (PCMCIA). After enabling 32-bit PCMCIA drivers, you need to shut down your computer and restart it. When your computer restarts, your PCMCIA-GPIB is detected, if it has been inserted, and the New Hardware Found dialog box still does not appear, refer to Appendix B, Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware.

The hardware installation is now complete. Proceed to the *Configure* the *GPIB Software* section later in this chapter.

Install the NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) Hardware

Complete the following steps to install the NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP):

- 1. Make sure that your computer is turned off. Keep the computer plugged in so that it remains grounded while you install the GPIB hardware.
- 2. Find an unused expansion slot in your computer.
- 3. Remove the corresponding slot cover on the back panel of the computer.
- 4. Insert the NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) into the slot. It might be a tight fit, but do not force the board into place.
- 5. Screw the mounting bracket of the NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) to the back panel of the computer.
- 6. Turn on your computer and start Windows. Windows should automatically detect the GPIB hardware and briefly display a **New Hardware Found** dialog box.

The NEC-GPIB/TNT hardware installation is now complete. Proceed to the next section, *Configure the GPIB Software*.

Configure the GPIB Software

The GPIB Configuration utility is fully integrated with the Windows Device Manager. You can use it to examine or modify the configuration of the GPIB software. The context-sensitive online help, available by right-clicking on any of the controls on the configuration utility tabs, includes all of the information that you need to configure the GPIB software properly.

To begin to configure the GPIB software, double-click on the **System** icon under **Start»Settings»Control Panel**. In the **System Properties** dialog box that appears, select the **Device Manager** tab, click on the **View devices by type** button at the top of the tab, and scroll down to the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon.

Resolve Conflicts

© National Instruments Corporation

If you have other non Plug and Play hardware in your system, Windows might assign incorrect resources to your AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP). If this happens, Windows shows that the board is not working, and you must reconfigure the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) interface and the GPIB software.

On the **Device Manager** page, look at the items listed under the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon. If there is no **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon or if a circled X or exclamation point (!) appears through the eagle icon, the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) is not working properly. Figure 2-3 shows an example of a AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) that is working properly, and Figure 2-4 shows an example of a AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) that is not working properly.

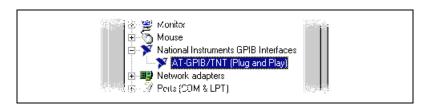


Figure 2-3. GPIB Interface That Is Working Properly



Figure 2-4. GPIB Interface That Is Not Working Properly

You can see if the problem is a resource conflict by looking at what resources are conflicting, if the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) appears under the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon. Double-click on the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) name and click on the **Resources** tab, which provides information about the hardware resources assigned to the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP). The **Conflicting Device List** lists any conflicts. If conflicts exist, use the **Setting based on** drop-down list and the **Change Setting** button to select conflict-free resources for the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP).

If you cannot find conflict-free resources for the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP), or if no conflicts are listed, refer to the *Troubleshooting Device Manager Problems* section of Appendix C, *Troubleshooting and Common Questions*, to resolve the problem.

Assign an Interface Name

If you are using more than one interface, you must configure the GPIB software to associate a logical name (GPIB0, GPIB1, and so on) with each physical GPIB interface. Follow these steps:

- Double-click on the first interface listed immediately below National Instruments GPIB Interfaces.
- 2. Click on the **GPIB Settings** tab, which provides information about the software configuration for the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP).
- 3. Use the **Interface Name** drop-down box to select a logical name (GPIB0, GPIB1, and so on) for the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP).
- 4. Repeat this process for each interface you need to configure.

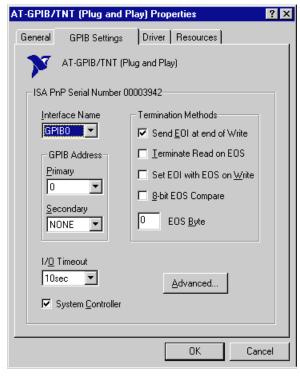


Figure 2-5 shows the **GPIB Settings** page for an AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP).

Figure 2-5. GPIB Settings Page for the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP)

View or Modify Logical Device Templates (Optional)

If you want to examine or modify the logical device templates for the GPIB software, select the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon from the **Device Manager** page, and click on the **Properties** button. Select the **Device Templates** tab to view the logical device templates, as shown in Figure 2-6.

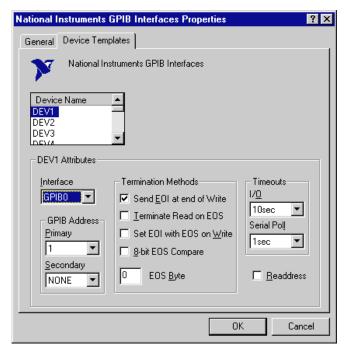


Figure 2-6. Device Templates Page for the Logical Device Templates

Verify the Installation

This chapter describes how to verify the hardware and software installation.

You can use the Diagnostic utility, installed with your GPIB software, to test the hardware and software installation. The utility verifies that your hardware and software are functioning properly and that the configuration of your GPIB interfaces does not conflict with anything else in your system.

To run the utility, select the **Diagnostic** item under **Start»Programs» National Instruments GPIB**.

When you have started the Diagnostic utility, test your GPIB interfaces by clicking on the **Test All** button. If the Diagnostic is successful, it puts a checkmark next to the interface and changes its status from **untested** to **passed**. If the Diagnostic fails, it puts an X next to the interface, and changes its status from **untested** to **failed**. Figure 3-1 shows the Diagnostic utility after it has tested some GPIB interfaces.

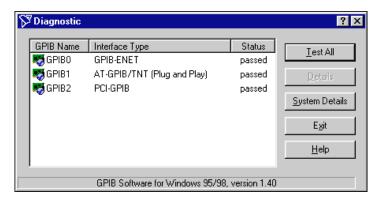


Figure 3-1. Diagnostic Utility after Testing

You can get details on any tested GPIB interface by selecting the interface and clicking on the **Details** button. For each failed GPIB interface, select it and click on the **Details** button to get a description of the failure. Use that information and the information in Appendix C, *Troubleshooting and Common Questions*, to troubleshoot the problem. Troubleshooting information is also available in the online help for the Diagnostic utility, which you can access by clicking on the **Help** button.

Begin to Use the GPIB Software



This chapter helps you get started with the GPIB software.

Getting Started with LabVIEW

LabVIEW is a fully-functional graphical programming environment used to develop measurement and automation applications. LabVIEW features comprehensive libraries for instrument control, data analysis, and data presentation. If you already installed LabVIEW, you can use the LabVIEW GPIB functions without any additional installation. To learn about the basic concepts of GPIB communication, refer to the LabVIEW GPIB functions chapter in the *LabVIEW User Manual*. To learn more about each GPIB function, refer to the *LabVIEW Function and VI Overview Manual* and the online help.

National Instruments provides LabVIEW instrument drivers to simplify application development. Instrument drivers are high-level functions that eliminate the need to learn the complex, low-level programming commands for each instrument. For more information, refer to Chapter 7, *Getting Started with a LabVIEW Instrument Driver*, in the *LabVIEW User Manual*. If you want to write your own instrument driver, National Instruments provides application notes that help you get started.

To use instrument drivers in LabVIEW, select the **Instrument Wizard** from the **Project** menu.

For more information about National Instruments products, refer to our web site at http://www.natinst.com/products/.

Getting Started with LabWindows/CVI

LabWindows/CVI is an interactive C development environment used to build measurement and automation applications. It provides comprehensive libraries for instrument control, data analysis, and data presentation. If you already installed LabWindows/CVI, you can use the LabWindows/CVI GPIB Library without any additional installation. The

LabWindows/CVI GPIB Library includes the functions documented in your NI-488.2 or NI-488.2M reference manual, as well as several additional functions, which are documented in the GPIB library chapter of the *LabWindows/CVI Standard Libraries Reference Manual*. To help you use the GPIB functions, LabWindows/CVI provides function panels for the GPIB Library. To access the function panels, select GPIB/GPIB 488.2 from the **Library** menu of the **Project** or **Source** windows. For information about using function panels, refer to the function panels chapter in the *LabWindows/CVI User Manual*.

If you need to program a GPIB instrument, you might want to use an instrument driver. An instrument driver is a set of high-level C functions for controlling a specific instrument. The low-level steps to control the instrument and read data are encapsulated in the high-level functions. You can write an instrument driver yourself, or you can use one that is already written. When you purchase LabWindows/CVI, you get free access to a library of drivers for hundreds of instruments. For more information about instrument drivers, refer to the project window chapter in the LabWindows/CVI User Manual.

For more information about National Instruments products, please refer to our web site at http://www.natinst.com/products/.

Introduction to the Win32 Interactive Control Utility

You can use the interactive control utility to enter NI-488 functions and NI-488.2 routines interactively and see the values returned by the function calls. You can use the utility to do the following:

- Verify GPIB communication with your device.
- Learn the NI-488 functions and NI-488.2 routines before you write your application.
- Become familiar with the commands of your device.
- Receive data from your GPIB device.
- Troubleshoot problems with your application.

To run this utility, select the **Win32 Interactive Control** item under **Start»Programs»National Instruments GPIB**. This utility includes extensive online help, available by entering help at the : prompt.

For more information about the Win32 Interactive Control utility, refer to the *GPIB User Manual for Win32*.

Introduction to the NI Spy Utility

Included with the GPIB software is NI Spy, a Win32 utility that can be used to monitor NI-488.2 calls made by Win32, Win16, and DOS GPIB applications. You can use NI Spy to do the following:

- Capture information about NI-488 functions and NI-488.2 routines as they are invoked by your GPIB applications.
- Display captured information, including, but not limited to, input and output parameter values, I/O buffer contents, and return values.
- Save, restore, and print captured information.

To run NI Spy, select the **NI Spy** item under **Start»Programs»National Instruments GPIB**. For more information about the NI Spy utility, refer to Chapter 5, *NI Spy Utility*, in the *GPIB User Manual for Win32*, or use its built-in, context-sensitive online help.

Running Existing DOS GPIB Applications

With the GPIB software properly configured, you can run your existing DOS GPIB applications along with your Win16 and Win32 applications. No DOS device driver is required. In fact, you should make sure that no older version of the GPIB DOS device driver is being loaded from your config.sys file, a file located on the boot drive of your computer.



To determine if config.sys is loading an older GPIB DOS driver, look for the line device=path\gpib.com in your config.sys file, where path refers to the drive and directory where gpib.com is located. If that line appears, either comment it out by typing REM at the beginning of the line, or delete it. If you change the config.sys file, save it and restart your system.

To configure the GPIB software to run existing DOS GPIB applications, first make sure that you have installed the GPIB software and your GPIB hardware. Then complete the following steps:

- Double-click on the System icon under Start»Settings»Control Panel.
- 2. In the **System Properties** dialog box that appears, select the **Device Manager** tab.
- 3. Click on the **View devices by type** button at the top of the page.

- Click on the National Instruments GPIB Interfaces icon.
- 5. Click on the **Properties** button to display the **General** property page for the GPIB software.
- 6. Select the check box labeled **Enable Support for DOS GPIB Applications**, and click on the **OK** button.
- 7. Restart your computer.

After you restart your computer, you can begin to run your existing DOS GPIB applications.

For more information about running existing DOS GPIB applications with the GPIB software for Windows, refer to the *GPIB User Manual for Win32*.

General Programming Considerations

As you begin developing your Win32 GPIB application, remember the following points:

- For your C/C++ application, you must include the GPIB header file in your source code.
- The GPIB software is accessed through the 32-bit DLL, gpib-32.dll, either by linking with one of the language interfaces provided with the GPIB software, or by using direct DLL entry from other programming environments.
- Several sample GPIB applications are included with the GPIB software. Use these as a guide for your own application development.

For information about choosing a programming method, developing your application, or compiling and linking, refer to the *GPIB User Manual for Win32*. For detailed information about each NI-488 function and NI-488.2 routine, refer to the *NI-488.2M Function Reference Manual for Win32* or the online help file, which you can access by selecting **Start»Programs»National Instruments GPIB»GPIB32 Help**.

Uninstalling the Hardware and Software



This appendix describes how to uninstall your Plug and Play GPIB hardware and software.

Uninstalling the Plug and Play GPIB Hardware

Before you physically remove the GPIB hardware from your system, you must remove the hardware information from the Windows Device Manager. Complete the following steps to remove the hardware information:

- Select Start»Settings»Control Panel and double-click on the System icon.
- 2. In the **System Properties** dialog box, select the **Device Manager** tab, click on the **View devices by type** button, and double-click on the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon.
- 3. Select the interface you want to remove from the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** list, as shown in Figure A-1. Click on the **Remove** button to remove the hardware information.
- 4. If your interface is an AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP), NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP), or PCI-GPIB, click on the **OK** button, shut down Windows, turn off your system, and physically remove the interface from your system.

If your interface is a PCMCIA-GPIB, you may eject it after you have removed the hardware information from the Device Manager.

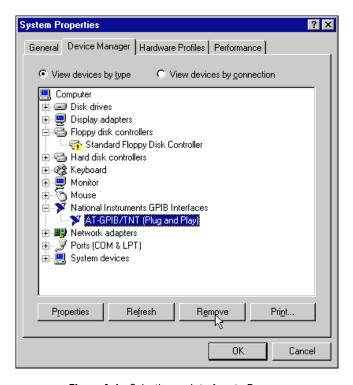


Figure A-1. Selecting an Interface to Remove

Uninstalling the GPIB Software

Before you uninstall the GPIB software, you should remove all GPIB hardware information from the Windows Device Manager, as described in the previous section. Complete the following steps to uninstall the GPIB software:

1. Select **Start»Settings»Control Panel** and double-click on the **Add/Remove Programs** icon. The dialog box shown in Figure A-2 lists the software available for removal.

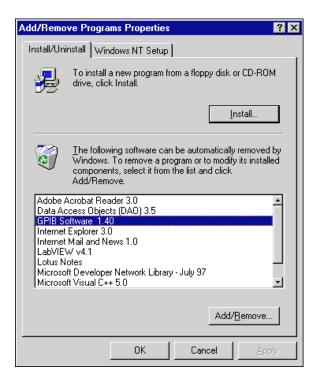


Figure A-2. Add/Remove Programs Properties Dialog Box

 Select the GPIB software you want to remove and click on the Add/Remove button. The uninstall program removes all folders, programs, VxDs, DLLs, and registry entries associated with the GPIB software.

If you have interfaces other than PC Cards (PCMCIA-GPIB) and you have not physically removed them from your computer, shut down Windows, turn off your system, and remove the interfaces now.

The uninstall program removes only items that the GPIB setup program installed. If you add anything to a directory that was created by the GPIB setup program, the uninstall program does not delete that directory, because the directory is not empty after the uninstallation. You will need to remove any remaining components yourself.

If you want to reinstall the hardware and software, refer to Chapter 2, *Installation and Configuration*.

Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware



This appendix contains instructions to help you install your GPIB interface if Windows has not detected it properly.

If Windows does not detect your interface properly, it may not display the **New Hardware Found** dialog boxes when expected, or the driver may return an EDVR error when you try to access the GPIB interface. This problem occurs if Windows has already configured the GPIB interface as an **Other Device**. To fix the problem, complete the following steps:

- 1. Select Start»Settings»Control Panel.
- 2. Double-click on the **System** icon to display the **System Properties** dialog box for the computer.
- 3. Select the **Device Manager** tab at the top of the **System Properties** page to bring up the **Device Manager** property page. Make sure the **View devices by type** button at the top of the **Device Manager** page is selected.
- Click on the + sign next to Other Devices to display a list of all the hardware devices that Windows has detected and configured as Other Devices.
- 5. For each National Instruments GPIB interface listed, select the interface by clicking on it, and then click on the **Remove** button to remove the interface from the list of **Other Devices**.
- 6. After you have removed all of the National Instruments GPIB interfaces from the list of Other Devices, click on the Refresh button to force Windows to detect each National Instruments GPIB interface and to display a New Hardware Found dialog box for each one.
- 7. Proceed with the hardware installation, as described in Chapter 2, *Installation and Configuration*.

Troubleshooting and Common Questions



This appendix describes how to troubleshoot problems and answers some common questions.

Troubleshooting EDVR Error Conditions

In some cases, calls to NI-488 functions or NI-488.2 routines may return with the ERR bit set in ibsta and the value EDVR in iberr. The value stored in ibent1 is useful in troubleshooting the error condition.

EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE028002C (-534249428)

If a call is made with a board number that is within the range of allowed board numbers (typically 0 to 3), but which has not been assigned to a GPIB interface, an EDVR error condition occurs with ibent1 set to 0xE028002C. You can assign a board number to a GPIB interface by configuring the GPIB software and selecting an interface name. For information on how to configure the GPIB software, refer to *Configure* the GPIB Software in Chapter 2, *Installation and Configuration*.

EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE0140025 (-535560155)

If a call is made with a board number that is not within the range of allowed board numbers (typically 0 to 3), an EDVR error condition occurs with ibent1 set to 0xE0140025.

EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE0140035 (-535560139)

If a call is made with a device name that is not listed in the logical device templates that are part of the GPIB Configuration utility, an EDVR error condition occurs with ibent1 set to 0xE0140035.

EDVR Error Condition with ibentl Set to 0xE0320029 (-533594071) or 0xE1050029 (-519765975)

If a call is made with a board number that is assigned to a GPIB interface that is unusable because of a resource conflict, an EDVR error

condition occurs with ibent1 set to 0xE0320029 or 0xE1050029. This error condition indicates that the GPIB interface is not working properly. Refer to the *GPIB Interface Not Working Properly* section later in this appendix. This error is also returned if you remove a PCMCIA-GPIB while the driver is accessing it, or if you try to access a PCMCIA-GPIB and 32-bit drivers are not enabled. For information about enabling 32-bit PCMCIA drivers, refer to the *Install the PCMCIA-GPIB Hardware* section of Chapter 2, *Installation and Configuration*.

EDVR Error Condition with ibentl set to 0xE0140004 (-535560188)

This error may occur if the GPIB interface has not been correctly installed and detected by Windows. For details on how to install the GPIB hardware, refer to Chapter 2, *Installation and Configuration*. If you have already followed those instructions and still receive this error, Windows might have configured the GPIB interface as an **Other Device**. For information about how to solve this problem, refer to Appendix B, *Forcing Windows to Detect the GPIB Hardware*.

EDVR Error Condition with ibentl set to 0xE1030043 (-519897021)

This error occurs if you have enabled DOS GPIB support and attempted to run an existing GPIB DOS application that was compiled with an older, unsupported DOS language interface.

Troubleshooting Device Manager Problems

The Windows Device Manager contains configuration information for all of the GPIB hardware it is aware of that is installed in your system. To start the Windows Device Manager, double-click on the **System** icon under **Start»Settings»Control Panel**. In the **System Properties** box that appears, select the **Device Manager** tab and click on the **View devices by type** button at the top of the tab.

- If there is no **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** item and you are certain you have a GPIB interface installed, refer to the *No National Instruments GPIB Interfaces Item* section of this appendix.
- If the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** item exists, but the GPIB interface you are looking for is not listed there, refer to the *Missing GPIB Interface* section of this appendix.

• If the GPIB interface you are looking for is listed, but has a circled X or exclamation mark (!) over its icon, refer to the *GPIB Interface Not Working Properly* section of this appendix.

No National Instruments GPIB Interfaces Item

If you are certain you have a Plug and Play GPIB interface installed, but no National Instruments GPIB Interfaces item appears in the Device Manager, the interface is probably incorrectly listed under Other Devices. Double-click on the Other Devices item in the Device Manager and, one by one, remove each National Instruments GPIB interface listed there by selecting its name and then clicking on the Remove button. After all of the National Instruments GPIB interfaces have been removed from Other Devices, click on the Refresh button. At this point, the system rescans the installed hardware, and the GPIB interface should show up under National Instruments GPIB Interfaces without any problems. If the problem persists, contact National Instruments.

Missing GPIB Interface

If the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** item exists, but the GPIB interface you are looking for is not listed there, the GPIB interface is not properly installed. For Plug and Play GPIB hardware, this means the interface is not physically present in the system.

GPIB Interface Not Working Properly

If a GPIB interface is not working properly, its icon has a circled X or exclamation mark (!) overlaid on it, as shown in Figure C-1.

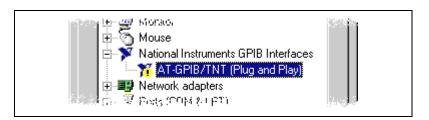


Figure C-1. GPIB Interface That Is Not Working Properly

This problem can occur for several reasons. If you encounter this problem, the Device Manager should list an error code that indicates why the problem occurred. To see the error code for a particular interface, select the name of the interface and click on the **Properties** button to go to the **General** page for that GPIB interface. The **Device**

Status section of the **General** page shows the error code. Locate the error code in the following list to find out why your GPIB interface is not working properly.

- Code 8: The GPIB software was incompletely installed. To solve this problem, reinstall the GPIB software.
- Code 9: Windows had a problem reading information from the GPIB interface. This problem can occur if you are using an older revision of the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) interface. Contact National Instruments to upgrade your GPIB interface.
- Code 22: The GPIB interface is disabled. To enable the GPIB interface, check the appropriate configuration checkbox in the Device Usage section of the General page.
- Code 24: The GPIB interface is not present, or the Device Manager
 is unaware that the GPIB interface is present. To solve this
 problem, select the interface in the Device Manager, and click on
 the Remove button. Next, click on the Refresh button. At this point,
 the system rescans the installed hardware, and the GPIB interface
 should show up without any problems. If the problem persists,
 contact National Instruments.
- Code 27: Windows was unable to assign the GPIB interface any resources. To solve this problem, free up system resources by disabling other unnecessary hardware so that enough resources are available for the GPIB interface.

Troubleshooting Diagnostic Utility Failures

The following sections explain common error messages generated by the Diagnostic utility.

Missing Software Components

This error occurs if the software components that are necessary for the GPIB software to function correctly are not present in the system. If you encounter this problem, reinstall the GPIB software and run the Diagnostic utility again.

No Properly Configured GPIB Interfaces Found

This error occurs if no GPIB interfaces are physically present in the system, if the Device Manager detected problems with the GPIB interfaces, or if you have not assigned logical board names to your

GPIB interfaces using the Device Manager. If you encounter this problem, use the Device Manager to examine the installed GPIB interfaces, resolve any problems reported by the Device Manager, and ensure that logical board names are assigned to each interface. Then, run the Diagnostic utility again.

To access this information in the Device Manager, complete the following steps:

- Double-click on the System icon under Start»Settings» Control Panel.
- 2. In the **System Properties** dialog box that appears, select the **Device Manager** tab.
- 3. Click on the **View devices by type** button at the top of the **Device Manager** page.
- 4. Double-click on the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon. If there is no **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon, either no GPIB interfaces are installed in your system or the GPIB software is installed incorrectly. If you see a **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon, and a GPIB interface listed under it has a circled X or (!) over its icon, refer to the *Troubleshooting Device Manager Problems* section in this appendix.
- 5. After you have opened the National Instruments GPIB Interfaces icon, double-click on the GPIB interface name and select the GPIB Settings tab to examine the logical board name associated with that interface. If it is set to None, change it to the appropriate name, such as GPIB0.

GPIB Cables Need to Be Disconnected

This error occurs if you have any GPIB cables connected to the GPIB interface. Disconnect all GPIB cables and run the Diagnostic utility again.

Address Resource Conflict

This error occurs if the address resources assigned to a GPIB interface conflict with the address resources being used by other devices in the system. Resource conflicts typically occur when your system contains legacy boards that use resources that have not been reserved properly with the Device Manager. If a resource conflict exists, write down the resource that caused the conflict and refer to the Microsoft Windows Online Help for instructions on how to use the Device Manager to

reserve I/O resources for legacy boards. After the conflict has been resolved, run the Diagnostic utility again.

Interrupt Resource Conflict

This error occurs if the interrupt resources assigned to a GPIB interface conflict with the interrupt resources being used by other devices in the system. Resource conflicts typically occur when your system contains legacy boards that use resources that have not been reserved properly with the Device Manager. If a resource conflict exists, write down the resource that caused the conflict and refer to the Microsoft Windows Online Help for instructions on how to use the Device Manager to reserve IRQ resources for legacy boards. After the conflict has been resolved, run the Diagnostic utility again.

DMA Resource Conflict

This error occurs if the DMA resources assigned to a GPIB interface conflict with the DMA resources being used by other devices in the system. Resource conflicts typically occur when your system contains legacy boards that use resources that have not been reserved properly with the Device Manager. If a resource conflict exists, write down the resource that caused the conflict and refer to the Microsoft Windows Online Help for instructions on how to use the Device Manager to reserve DMA resources for legacy boards. After the conflict has been resolved, run the Diagnostic utility again.

Single-Cycle DMA Required

This error occurs if the Diagnostic utility detects that it is unable to perform demand-mode DMA for the GPIB interface and that the GPIB software has not been configured to use single-cycle DMA. GPIB interfaces that use the system DMA controller, such as the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP), normally use demand-mode DMA. If you get this error, you should use the Device Manager to configure the GPIB software to use single-cycle DMA for all DMA transfers, and then run the Diagnostic utility again.

To configure the GPIB software to use single-cycle DMA for a particular GPIB interface, complete the following steps:

- Double-click on the System icon under Start»Settings» Control Panel.
- 2. In the **System Properties** dialog box that appears, select the **Device Manager** tab.
- 3. Click on the **View devices by type** button at the top of the **Device Manager** page.
- 4. Double-click on the **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon.
- 5. Double-click on the GPIB interface to be configured.
- 6. Select the **GPIB Settings** tab.
- Click on the **Advanced** button and make sure that the **Demand Mode DMA** item is unchecked.

GPIB Software Problem Encountered

This error occurs if the Diagnostic utility detects that it is unable to communicate correctly with the GPIB hardware using the installed GPIB software. If you get this error, shut down your computer, restart it, and run the Diagnostic utility again. If the problem persists, try reinstalling the GPIB software.

Unknown Problem Encountered

This error occurs if an unknown problem is encountered while trying to execute the Diagnostic utility. If you encounter this problem, shut down your computer, restart it, and run the Diagnostic utility again. If the problem persists, try reinstalling the GPIB software.

Common Questions

What do I do if my GPIB hardware is listed in the Windows Device Manager with a circled X or exclamation point (!) overlaid on it?

Refer to the *GPIB Interface Not Working Properly* section of this appendix for specific information about what might cause this problem. If you have already completed the troubleshooting steps, fill out the forms in Appendix E, *Customer Communication*, and contact National Instruments.

How can I determine which type of GPIB hardware I have installed?

Run the GPIB Configuration utility: select **Start»Settings»Control Panel** and double-click on the **System** icon. Select the **Device Manager**tab in the **System Properties** dialog box. Click on the **View devices by type** radio button at the top of the page. If any GPIB hardware is
correctly installed, a **National Instruments GPIB Interfaces** icon
appears in the list of device types. Double-click on this icon to see a list
of installed GPIB hardware.

How can I determine which version of the GPIB software I have installed?

Run the Diagnostic utility: select the **Diagnostic** item under **Start»Programs»National Instruments GPIB**. The Diagnostic utility displays the version of the GPIB software that is installed in a banner at the bottom of the window that appears.

What do I do if the Diagnostic utility fails with an error?

Use the Diagnostic utility online help, or refer to the troubleshooting sections earlier in this appendix. If you have already completed the troubleshooting steps, fill out the forms in Appendix E, *Customer Communication*, and contact National Instruments.

How many GPIB interfaces can I configure for use with my GPIB software?

You can configure the GPIB software to communicate with up to 100 GPIB interfaces.

How many devices can I configure for use with my GPIB software?

The GPIB software provides a total of 1,024 logical devices for applications to use. The default number of devices is 32. The maximum number of physical devices you should connect to a single GPIB interface is 14, or fewer, depending on your system configuration.

Are interrupts and DMA required for the GPIB software?

Neither interrupts nor DMA are required, unless you are using the PCMCIA-GPIB, which requires an interrupt level.

How can I determine if my GPIB hardware and software are installed properly?

Run the Diagnostic utility: select the **Diagnostic** item under **Start**» **Programs**»**National Instruments GPIB.** Refer to the *Troubleshooting Diagnostic Utility Failures* section in this appendix or the online help to troubleshoot any problems.

When should I use the Win32 Interactive Control utility?

You can use the Win32 Interactive Control utility to test and verify instrument communication, troubleshoot problems, and develop your application program. For more information, refer to the *Getting Started with LabVIEW* section in Chapter 4, *Begin to Use the GPIB Software*.

How do I use a GPIB language interface?

For information about using GPIB language interfaces, refer to Chapter 3, *Developing Your Application*, in the *GPIB User Manual for Win32*.

Why does the uninstall program leave some components installed?

The uninstall program removes only items that the GPIB setup program installed. If you add anything to a directory that was created by the GPIB setup program, the uninstall program does not delete that directory, because the directory is not empty after the uninstallation. You need to remove any remaining components yourself.

I have already installed my GPIB software, and when I try to install my AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP), Windows does not recognize my new hardware, or it recognizes it but reports a problem. It reports an error code of 9 on the Device Manager General tab for the hardware. What should I do?

This problem may occur with early revisions of the AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) boards. If you are experiencing this problem, contact National Instruments to upgrade your board.

What information should I have before I call National Instruments?

When you call National Instruments, you should have the results of the Diagnostic utility test. Also, make sure you have filled out the forms in Appendix E, *Customer Communication*.

Specifications



This appendix describes the physical characteristics of the GPIB hardware, the transfer rates of the GPIB software, and the recommended operating conditions.

Hardware Characteristics

Table D-1. AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP) Hardware Characteristics

Characteristic	Specification
Dimensions	10.67 cm by 16.51 cm (4.2 in. by 6.5 in.)
Power Requirement (from PC AT I/O Channel)	+5 VDC 120 mA Typical 200 mA Maximum
I/O Connector	IEEE 488 Standard 24-Pin
Operating Environment Component Temperature Relative Humidity	0° to 55° C 10% to 90%, Noncondensing
Storage Environment Temperature Relative Humidity	-20° to 70° C 5% to 90%, Noncondensing
EMI	FCC Class B Certified

Table D-2. NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP) Hardware Characteristics

Characteristic	Specification
Dimensions	14.87 cm by 16.92 cm (5.85 in. by 6.66 in.)
Power Requirement (from PC-98 Bus)	+5 VDC 260 mA Typical 750 mA Maximum
I/O Connector	IEEE 488 Standard 24-Pin
Operating Environment Component Temperature Relative Humidity	0° to 55° C 10% to 90%, Noncondensing
Storage Environment Temperature Relative Humidity	-20° to 70° C 5% to 90%, Noncondensing
EMI	VCCI Certified

Table D-3. PCI-GPIB Hardware Characteristics

Characteristic	Specification	
Dimensions	13.34 cm by 10.67 cm (5.25 in. by 4.2 in.)	
Power Requirement (from PCI Bus)	+5 VDC 300 mA Typical 450 mA Maximum	
I/O Connector	IEEE 488 Standard 24-Pin	
Operating Environment Ambient Temperature Relative Humidity	0° to 55° C 10% to 90%, Noncondensing	
Storage Environment Temperature Relative Humidity	-20° to 70° C 5% to 90%, Noncondensing	
EMI	FCC Class B Certified	

Table D-4. PCMCIA-GPIB Hardware Characteristics

Characteristic	Specification
Dimensions	85.6 mm by 54.0 mm by 5.0 mm (3.370 in. by 2.126 in. by 0.197 in.)
Power Requirement (from PCMCIA Expansion Slot)	+5 VDC 65 mA Typical 85 mA Maximum
I/O Interface	Special IEEE 488 cable with 24-Pin Converter for PC Card
Operating Environment Component Temperature Relative Humidity	0° to 55° C 10% to 90%, Noncondensing
Storage Environment Temperature Relative Humidity	-20° to 70° C 5% to 90%, Noncondensing
EMI	FCC Class A Verified

Software Transfer Rates

Table D-5. GPIB Software Transfer Rates for the Plug and Play GPIB Hardware

GPIB Hardware	Transfer Method	Maximum GPIB Transfer Rate
AT-GPIB/TNT (PnP)	3-wire (IEEE 488)	1.5 Mbytes/s*
	High Speed (HS488)	1.8 Mbytes/s*
NEC-GPIB/TNT (PnP)	3-Wire (IEEE 488) High Speed (HS488)	1.0 Mbytes/s* 1.0 Mbytes/s*
PCI-GPIB	3-Wire (IEEE 488) High Speed (HS488)	1.5 Mbytes/s* 7.8 Mbytes/s*
PCMCIA-GPIB	3-Wire (IEEE 488) High Speed (HS488)	1.4 Mbytes/s* 1.7 Mbytes/s*

 $^{\ ^*}$ Actual speed may vary considerably from speed shown because of system and instrumentation capabilities.

Customer Communication



For your convenience, this appendix contains forms to help you gather the information necessary to help us solve your technical problems and a form you can use to comment on the product documentation. When you contact us, we need the information on the Technical Support Form and the configuration form, if your manual contains one, about your system configuration to answer your questions as quickly as possible.

National Instruments has technical assistance through electronic, fax, and telephone systems to quickly provide the information you need. Our electronic services include a bulletin board service, an FTP site, a fax-on-demand system, and e-mail support. If you have a hardware or software problem, first try the electronic support systems. If the information available on these systems does not answer your questions, we offer fax and telephone support through our technical support centers, which are staffed by applications engineers.

Electronic Services

Bulletin Board Support

National Instruments has BBS and FTP sites dedicated for 24-hour support with a collection of files and documents to answer most common customer questions. From these sites, you can also download the latest instrument drivers, updates, and example programs. For recorded instructions on how to use the bulletin board and FTP services and for BBS automated information, call 512 795 6990. You can access these services at:

United States: 512 794 5422

Up to 14,400 baud, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity

United Kingdom: 01635 551422

Up to 9,600 baud, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity

France: 01 48 65 15 59

Up to 9,600 baud, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity

FTP Support

To access our FTP site, log on to our Internet host, ftp.natinst.com, as anonymous and use your Internet address, such as joesmith@anywhere.com, as your password. The support files and documents are located in the /support directories.

Fax-on-Demand Support

Fax-on-Demand is a 24-hour information retrieval system containing a library of documents on a wide range of technical information. You can access Fax-on-Demand from a touch-tone telephone at 512 418 1111.

E-Mail Support (Currently USA Only)

You can submit technical support questions to the applications engineering team through e-mail at the Internet address listed below. Remember to include your name, address, and phone number so we can contact you with solutions and suggestions.

support@natinst.com

Telephone and Fax Support

National Instruments has branch offices all over the world. Use the list below to find the technical support number for your country. If there is no National Instruments office in your country, contact the source from which you purchased your software to obtain support.

Country	Telephone	Fax
Australia	03 9879 5166	03 9879 6277
Austria	0662 45 79 90 0	0662 45 79 90 19
Belgium	02 757 00 20	02 757 03 11
Brazil	011 288 3336	011 288 8528
Canada (Ontario)	905 785 0085	905 785 0086
Canada (Quebec)	514 694 8521	514 694 4399
Denmark	45 76 26 00	45 76 26 02
Finland	09 725 725 11	09 725 725 55
France	01 48 14 24 24	01 48 14 24 14
Germany	089 741 31 30	089 714 60 35
Hong Kong	2645 3186	2686 8505
Israel	03 6120092	03 6120095
Italy	02 413091	02 41309215
Japan	03 5472 2970	03 5472 2977
Korea	02 596 7456	02 596 7455
Mexico	5 520 2635	5 520 3282
Netherlands	0348 433466	0348 430673
Norway	32 84 84 00	32 84 86 00
Singapore	2265886	2265887
Spain	91 640 0085	91 640 0533
Sweden	08 730 49 70	08 730 43 70
Switzerland	056 200 51 51	056 200 51 55
Taiwan	02 377 1200	02 737 4644
United Kingdom	01635 523545	01635 523154
United States	512 795 8248	512 794 5678

Technical Support Form

Photocopy this form and update it each time you make changes to your software or hardware, and use the completed copy of this form as a reference for your current configuration. Completing this form accurately before contacting National Instruments for technical support helps our applications engineers answer your questions more efficiently.

If you are using any National Instruments hardware or software products related to this problem, include the configuration forms from their user manuals. Include additional pages if necessary.

Name			
Company			
Address			
Fax ()			
Computer brand			
Operating system (include version			
Clock speedMHz RAM			
Mouseyesno Other ac			
Hard disk capacityMB	Brand		
Instruments used			
		Danisia.	
National Instruments hardware pr			
Configuration			
National Instruments software pro			
Configuration			
The problem is:			
	·		
List any error messages:			
The following steps reproduce the	problem:		

Hardware and Software Configuration Form

National Instruments Products

Record the settings and revisions of your hardware and software on the line to the right of each item. Complete a new copy of this form each time you revise your software or hardware configuration, and use this form as a reference for your current configuration. Completing this form accurately before contacting National Instruments for technical support helps our applications engineers answer your questions more efficiently.

Mational motiumonts	i ioddots	
GPIB Interface Type and Revi	sion	
GPIB Software for Windows N	NT/98/95 Date on CD	
Programming Language Interf	ace Version	
Diagnostic Utility Results		
Other Products		
Resources Summary Rep	ort from the Device Man	ager
	icon under Start»Settings»C light the Computer icon. Clic	Control Panel. Then click on the k on the Print button, and check the
Programming Environme	nt Information	
Programming Language		
Compiler Vendor	Compiler Ver	sion
Application Information		
DOS Application	Win16 Application	Win32 Application
If Win16 or Win32, method of	accessing DLL (link with lan	guage interface or direct entry?

Documentation Comment Form

6504 Bridge Point Parkway Austin, TX 78730-5039

Title:

National Instruments encourages you to comment on the documentation supplied with our products. This information helps us provide quality products to meet your needs.

Getting Started with Your Plug and Play GPIB Hardware and Software for Windows 98/95

Edition Date: July 1998 Part Number: 321035E-01 Please comment on the completeness, clarity, and organization of the manual. If you find errors in the manual, please record the page numbers and describe the errors. Thank you for your help. Name _____ Company _____ Address _____ Phone (___) _____ Fax (___) _____ Mail to: Technical Publications Fax to: **Technical Publications** National Instruments Corporation National Instruments Corporation (512) 794-5678



Prefix	Meanings	Value
m-	milli-	10^{-3}
c-	centi-	10-2
M-	mega-	10^{6}

° degrees

% percent

A amperes

ANSI American National Standards Institute

ASIC application-specific integrated circuit

B bytes

C Celsius

DLL dynamic link library

DMA direct memory access

EMI electromagnetic interference

FCC Federal Communications Commission

GPIB General Purpose Interface Bus

Hz hertz

IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers

in. inches

I/O input/output

IRQ interrupt request

ISA Industry Standard Architecture

legacy board ISA board whose system resources are chosen by changing physical

switches or jumpers on the board

m meters

MB megabytes of memory

PC personal computer

PCI Peripheral Component Interconnect

PCMCIA Personal Computer Memory Card International Association

PLC programmable logic controller

PnP Plug and Play

RAM random-access memory

resource hardware settings used by devices in a computer system, including ISA

interrupt level, DMA channel, and base I/O address

s seconds

VCCI Voluntary Control Council for Interference

VDC volts direct current

VXI VME eXtensions for Instrumentation